

## 9. Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt University

### 9.1. Legislation, Curricula, Policy, Stakeholder Analysis

Yıldırım Beyazıt university Statutes, Institutional regulations, Directives, Principles and procedures, Research centers, Coordination offices, Commissions, Boards, Strategic plans, Activity reports, ECTS information package for academic data management system, university’s mission, vision, were reviewed in detail to collect data to monitor gender equality in the context of LGBTIQ+ rights in the universities.

	INDICATOR	SCORES			Findings
		0	1	2	
<b>Indicators for Discrimination Against LGBTIQ+ People in Universities</b>	<b>1. LGBTIQ+ Rights and Gender Equality in Academic Activities in Universities</b>				<b>3/10</b>
	1.1. The number of compulsory courses on gender and in the context of LGBTIQ+ rights at all levels of education (associate, bachelor, master, PhD)	1			3 compulsory courses having a keyword in the course title
	1.2. The number of elective courses on gender and in the context of LGBTIQ+ rights at all levels of education (associate, bachelor, master, PhD)	2			25 elective courses having a keyword in the course title
	1.3. Academic activities on gender equality in the context of LGBTIQ+ rights in universities	0			The Usual Diversity of Human Sexual Identity (panel, 2019), 1 academic publication
	1.4. Number of gender and women’s studies departments in universities	0			
	1.5. Number of gender and women’s studies centers in universities	0			
	<b>2. Campus Climate for LGBTIQ+ People</b>				<b>6/10</b>
	2.1. Number of LGBTIQ+ solidarity/research clubs in universities	2			Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt University LGBTIQQA+ Community (Kuir AYBÜ)
	2.2. The status of the LGBTIQ+ Community in universities (official/ in the process of formalization/unofficial)	0			
	2.3. The number of activities specific to LGBTIQ+ people in universities	2			4 events
	2.4. Number of Pride Week/Month events on campuses	0			
	2.5. Number of March 8th (International Women’s Day) events on campuses	2			10 events
	<b>3. LGBTIQ+ phobic and gendered stereotypes in universities</b>				<b>0/8</b>
	3.1. Number of campaigns and informative materials to promote gender awareness in the context of LGBTIQ+ rights	0			

<b>3.2.</b>	Number of trainings and seminars on gender equality in the context of LGBTI+ rights tailored for and delivered to university members, especially the academic staff and the administrative board	0	
<b>3.3</b>	Number of declarations in accordance with gender equality in the context of LGBTI+ rights in the statements available on university websites	0	
<b>3.4</b>	Number of reports on gender equality to be examined in the context of LGBTI+ rights published by universities	0	
<b>SCORE</b>			<b>9/28</b>

The objectives of the Family and Community Studies Application and Research Center is determined on the axis of women and the family; the expressions of gender or gender equality are not included<sup>32</sup>. Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt University LGBTIQA+ Community (Queer AYBÜ), located within the university, is an unofficial LGBTI+ community<sup>33</sup>.

The courses that include keywords among the university course curricula are largely taught at the Institute of Health Sciences. The university curriculum, which includes courses on sexual health and sexuality therapy, focuses on women's health. 6 courses in the curriculum that have the wording 'gender' in their title.

The Psychology Club organized an academic event titled The Usual Diversity of Human Sexual Identity in this context, where LGBTI+ oriented current issues in the field of psychology were discussed.

<i>Access to LGBTI+ Rights in Universities Indicators</i>	<i>INDICATOR</i>	<i>SCORES</i>			<i>Findings</i>
		<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	
<b>1.</b>	<b>Gender Equality in the Context of LGBTI+ Rights in University Legislation, Directives and Policy Papers</b>				<b>2/12</b>
<b>1.1.</b>	Number of regulations and directives referring to / cite from CEDAW and Istanbul Convention	0			
<b>1.2.</b>	Number of references/citings to concepts such as "gender" and "sexual orientation", "gender identity" in Legislation, Directives and Policy papers	0			
<b>1.3.</b>	Number of regulations, directives and policies referring to the Sustainable Development Goals, 5th objective	0			
<b>1.4.</b>	Number of regulations supporting gender equality	0			
<b>1.5.</b>	Number of anti-discrimination policies of universities on gender, gender identity and sexual orientation	0			

32 Regulation of the Family and Community Studies Application and Research Center. Official Gazette Date 7.02.2016 Official Newspaper Number: 31388.

33 For the community's views on the formalization process, see. UniKuir Association, University LGBTI+ Student Clubs Annual Report 2021.

1.6.	A clear and direct indication of means to Change one's Name Change on Diploma/ Graduation Certificates	2	Graduation and Diploma Directive
2.	<b>Universities' activities and collaboration with NGOs to draw attention to TCE</b>		1/4
2.1.	Number of campaigns, joint work, activities, collaborations with NGOs as well as the number of diversity (diversity of institutions, diversity of partnerships) in the context of the TCE here	1	1 event / Mobbing Education Aid Research Association (MEYAD)
2.2.	Number of models designed and implemented with NGOs	0	
3.	<b>Institutionalization of the Fight against Violence and Harassment in Universities: CTS Units</b>		1/10
3.1.	Number of active CTS units in universities	0	
3.2.	Clear and direct indication of the ways of applying to CTS units at universities	0	
3.3.	A university-website with information on CTS units available	0	
3.4.	Available content in CTS units on referral, assisting access to justice, providing psychological support, etc.	0	
3.5.	Number of trainings and/or seminars delivered on harassment and mobbing issues, etc.	1	2 events
<b>SCORE</b>		<b>4/26</b>	

In case of a change in name, the Directive on Graduation and Diploma of Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt University<sup>34</sup> states that the documents shall be prepared upon the student's request; should the diploma been prepared or delivered before, the changes shall be delivered with inscribed date and description on the back of the diploma.

### 9.2. LGBTI+ Rights Scale

A total of 57 Yıldırım Beyazıt University members participated in the study, including 51 students, 3 academic staff and 3 graduates after 2016. 19 questions listed in the Access to LGBTI+ Rights Scale were posed to 57 participants, and findings derived from analysing participants' responses to 5 point (1-5) likert-type questions are provided below. The findings shown below are derived through translating participant response averages into 100 value system.

#### Yıldırım Beyazıt University Access to LGBTI+ Rights Scale Scores

34 Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt University Graduation and Diploma Directive. Senate Resolution No. 14/03 dated 02.05.2016.

1	LGBTI+ rights are freely advocated in the university.	16,67	Organization and Advocacy	20,87	TOTAL	28,28
2	LGBTI+ rights related activities are freely carried out in the university.	12,72				
3	LGBTI+ themed activities are freely conducted in the university.	14,04				
4	LGBTI+ students at the university can gather to advocate LGBTI+ rights.	34,65				
5	LGBTI+ people can get organized in the context of student clubs at the university.	29,83				
6	Pride Marches are organized freely at the university.	8,33				
7	LGBTI+ people express themselves freely in student clubs.	29,83				
8	Classrooms are safe for LGBTI+ people.	30,70	Safe Space	30,85		
9	Communal/shared spaces (i.e. cafeterias, canteens, libraries, study halls, laboratories, restaurants, sports facilities and other spheres of socialization) are safe for LGBTI+ people.	35,09				
10	Administrative buildings are safe for LGBTI+ people.	26,76				
11	The university administration has knowledge on LGBTI+ rights.	11,40	Perception and Attitude of The members of the University	16,08		
12	The administrative staff has knowledge on LGBTI+ rights.	12,72				
13	University security staff has knowledge on LGBTI+ rights.	11,40				
14	The university administration pursues gender equality when communicating with students.	21,93				
15	Administrative staff pursues gender equality when communicating with students.	18,42				
16	University security staff pursues gender equality when communicating with students.	20,62				
17	Students has knowledge on LGBTI+ rights.	42,55	Peer Behaviour	45,32		
18	Students pursue gender equality in inter-student communications.	48,25				
19	In friend circles, LGBTI+ issues are discussed in a positive atmosphere.	45,18				

As seen in the above table, the calculated scores of responses provided by Yıldırım Beyazıt University members to the questions in the Access to LGBTI+ Rights Scale are as such: 20,87 to the 7 questions under Organization and Advocacy sub-scale; 30,85 to the 3 questions under Safe Area sub-scale about the university being safe for LGBTI+ people; 16,08 to the 6 questions under the Perception and Attitude of University Members sub-scale about the opinions and behaviour of university members towards LGBTI+ people; and 45,32 to the 3 questions under the Peer Behavior sub-scale that measure the attitude of peers towards LGBTI+ students. The total score for Yıldız Technical University's responses to the scale is calculated to be 28,28.

### 9.3. Discrimination against LGBTI+ People Scale

#### Yıldırım Beyazıt University Discrimination against LGBTI+ People Scale Scores

1	LGBTI+ people are not subjected to verbal violence in the university.	33.75	Violence	42,75
2	LGBTI+ people are not subjected to physical violence in the university.	54,75		
3	LGBTI+ people are not subjected to psychological violence in the university.	34.00		
4	LGBTI+ people are not subjected to sexual harassment in the university.	51,25		
5	LGBTI+ people that are exposed to discrimination in the university can easily express it.	45.50	Academic Activities	40,75
6	The lecturer (academician) pursues gender equality during classes.	40,25		
7	During classes, students pursue gender equality.	45.50		
8	The course contents are in line with gender equality.	39.25		
9	LGBTI+ people are not exposed to discrimination in the class.	39.25		
10	LGBTI+ people are not exposed to discrimination in extracurricular academic activities (seminars, workshops, studios, etc.).	36,75		
11	LGBTI+ people are treated equally when communicating with academic staff in the university.	37,25		
12	LGBTI+ people are treated equally when communicating with students in the university.	41.50		
13	LGBTI+ people are not subjected to discrimination in dormitories.	21,25	Accommodation	26,25
14	LGBTI+ people are treated equally in the dormitories when communicating with the dormitory administration.	25,00		
15	LGBTI+ people are treated equally in the dormitories when communicating with the dormitory staff.	26,75		
16	LGBTI+ people are treated equally in the dormitories when communicating with fellow students living in dorms.	32,25		
			TOTAL	37,50

As seen in the above table, the calculated scores of responses provided by Yıldırım Beyazıt University members to the 4 questions under the Discrimination Against LGBTI+ People Scale, Discrimination: Violence sub-scale is 42,75; to the 8 questions under Discrimination: Academic activities sub-scale, which shows being subjected to discrimination during academic activities is 40,75; and to the 4 questions under Discrimination: Accommodation sub-scale which shows students being subjected to discrimination in dormitories is 26,25. The total score for Yıldırım Beyazıt University's responses to the scale is calculated to be 37,50.